

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Motives	1
1.3	Purposes	2
1.4	Research Method and Expected Results	3
Chapter 2	The Determinant Factors of Fertility	4
2.1	The Cultural Factors and Fertility	4
2.1.1	Religion and Fertility	5
2.1.2	Family Tradition and Fertility	7
2.1.3	Son Preference and Fertility	8
2.2	The Social Factors and Fertility	9
2.2.1	Modernization, Globalization and Fertility	10
2.2.2	Old-age Security and Fertility	11
2.2.3	Marital Status and Fertility	12
2.2.4	Education and Fertility	14
2.3	The Economic Factors and Fertility	15
2.3.1	Malthus and Neo-Malthus	16
2.3.2	The New Home Economics Model	17
2.3.3	The Easterlin Model	19
2.4	Summary	21
Chapter 3	The Fertility Evolution and Policies in Developed Countries	22
3.1	The Fertility Evolution and Policy in France	23
3.1.1	Demographic and Social Trends	25
3.1.2	Fertility Policy	26
3.1.3	Measures to Raise Fertility	28
3.1.4	Effect Evaluation	32
3.2	The Fertility Evolution and Policy in Germany	32
3.2.1	Demographic and Social Trends	34
3.2.2	Fertility Policy	38
3.2.3	Measures to Raise Fertility	40
3.2.4	Effect Evaluation	42
3.3	The Fertility Evolution and Policy in United Kingdom	43
3.3.1	Demographic and Social Trends	44

3.3.2 Fertility Policy	46
3.3.3 Measures to Raise Fertility	48
3.3.4 Effect Evaluation.....	51
3.4 The Fertility Evolution and Policy in United States of America	51
3.4.1 Demographic and Social Trends	52
3.4.2 Fertility Policy	54
3.4.3 Measures to Raise Fertility	56
3.4.4 Effect Evaluation.....	59
3.5 The Fertility Evolution and Policy in Japan.....	60
3.5.1 Demographic and Social Trends	60
3.5.2 Fertility Policy	62
3.5.3 Measures to Raise Fertility	64
3.5.4 Effect Evaluation.....	66
3.6 Summary	67
Chapter 4 The Fertility Evolution and Policy in Taiwan	69
4.1 Demographic and Social Trends in Taiwan	69
4.2 Fertility Policy in Taiwan.....	72
4.3 Measures to Raise Fertility	82
4.4 Effect Evaluation.....	84
4.4.1 The Acceptance of Birth Control Methods	85
4.4.2 Changes in Ideal Number of Children and Fertility Rates.....	87
4.4.3 Improving of the Population Quality	88
4.4.4 Shortage of Labor Forces.....	90
4.4.5 Foreign Brides.....	90
4.5 Measures Comparison between Developed Countries and Taiwan.....	92
4.6 Summary	98
Chapter 5 Conclusions and Policy Suggestions.....	100
5.1 Research Conclusions	100
5.2 Policy Recommendations.....	103
Reference.....	108
Appendix 1: The ROC Population Policy Guideline.....	115
Appendix 2: Maternity Allowance for Women in Taiwan	120
Appendix 3: Fertility Slogans in Taiwan	121

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4-1: Vital Population Statistics in Taiwan	70
Table 4-2: Change of Age Structure in Taiwan	71
Table 4-3: Married Women Aged 20-39 Using Contraceptives in Taiwan	86
Table 4-4: Trends of the Growth of Population Age 15-64, Education above College and Service Industry	89
Table 4-5: Newborn Babies in Terms of Mother's Nationality in Taiwan.....	91
Table 4-6: The Comparison of Fertility Measures between Developed Countries and Taiwan.....	95

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3-1: Total Fertility Rate in France— 1950-2007	25
Figure 3-2: Total Fertility Rate in East Germany and West Germany— 1949-1990....	35
Figure 3-3: Total Fertility Rate in Germany— 1990-2007	36
Figure 3-4: Total Fertility Rate in United Kingdom— 1950-2007	45
Figure 3-5: Total Fertility Rate in United States— 1950-2007.....	53
Figure 3-6: Total Fertility Rate in Japan— 1950-2007	61
Figure 4-1: Trends in the Total Fertility Rate and Preferred Number of Children in Taiwan	88