

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	3
Abstract	5
Table of Contents	7
1) Introduction	11
1.1) What is a Settler Nation?	12
1.2) What is National Consciousness?	13
2) Literature review: Theories of Nationalist Development	17
2.1) Primordialism and Perennialism	17
2.2) Modernism	19
2.3) Ethno-symbolism	22
2.4) Theoretical Consistency	28
2.5) The Need for Roots	30
2.6) The Problem for Settler Nations	31
3) Historical Background of Australia	37
3.1) European Settlement	37
3.2) Growth of Republicanism and the Whitlam Government	41
3.3) The Australian Republican Movement	42
3.4) The Cultural Cringe	45
4) Identity Formation in Australia	48
4.1) Modern Evolution and the Failure of Republicanism	57
4.2) Identity in Australia: Some Conclusions	61
5) Historical Background of Taiwan	65
6) Identity Formation in Taiwan	76
6.1) Before 1895	76
6.2) Taiwan under Japanese Rule	83
6.2.1) A Choice of Systems	84
6.2.2) The Assimilation Society	89

6.2.3) Taiwanese Consciousness in the Early Years of Japanese Occupation	92
6.2.4) New Impetus.....	93
6.2.5) The New People’s Society.....	95
6.2.6) The League for the Establishment of a Formosan Parliament.....	98
6.2.7) Japanese Tactics.....	100
6.2.8) The Cultural Association.....	101
6.2.9) The Evolving Identity Debate.....	106
6.2.10) The Situation in 1927	110
6.2.11) Political Factionism.....	111
6.2.12) Education, Assimilation and Political Rights.....	114
6.2.13) New Autonomy Measures	115
6.2.14) The Problem of Language	118
6.2.15) Becoming Japanese	119
6.2.16) Contradictions and Confusions.....	123
6.3) Postwar Taiwan.....	126
6.3.1) The 228 Incident	128
6.3.2) Building a Chinese Taiwan	130
6.3.3) Establishment of Hegemony.....	130
6.3.4) Cultural Hegemony and the Education System.....	135
6.3.4.1) Developing and Disseminating the Curriculum.....	136
6.3.4.2) What was Taught?	136
6.3.4.3) Where was Taiwan’s Place?.....	139
6.3.4.4) Weaknesses of the System	139
6.3.4.5) Regime Support.....	141
6.3.4.6) Narrowing Ethnic Divisions.....	144
6.3.4.7) Effects on Identity Consciousness.....	145
6.3.5) Building a Chinese Taiwan: Conclusions	147
6.4) Nativist Challenges to “Chinese” Hegemony.....	149

6.4.1) Identity Again	150
6.4.2) Roots of Taiwanese Nationalism	150
6.4.3) A New Taiwanese Consciousness.....	153
6.4.4) Is Multiculturalism in Taiwan Possible?	156
6.4.5) Teaching Taiwanese History	158
7) Identity in Australia and Taiwan: Some Conclusions.....	164
7.1) Australia and Taiwan.....	166
Appendix 1	172
Resolution on Ethnic Diversity and National Unity.....	172
Bibliography.....	177

